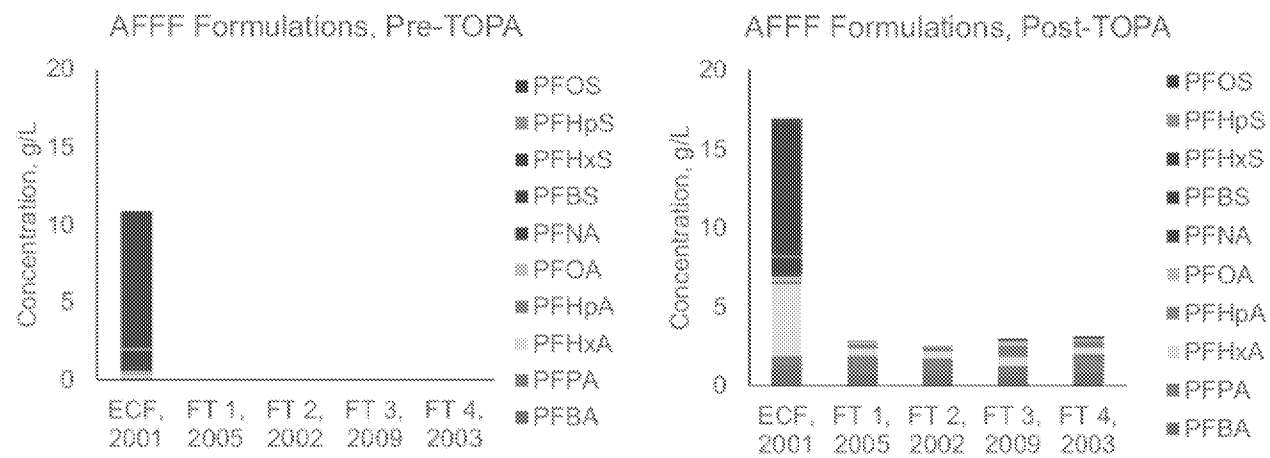




TOP Assay Applied to AFFF Formulations:

Many formulations appear PFAS-free until precursors are revealed by TOP Assay



FT = Fluorotelomer-based AFFF

ECF = Electrochemical Fluorination- based AFFF